

Increasing Requirements on FE Simulations in the Automotive Industry

The Role of Mechanical Testing

Dr. Simon Vitzthum

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1. • **FE Simulation**
Objectives
Calibration
Validation
2. **The Effect of Lightweight Construction on FE Simulation**
3. **New Technologies – New Boundary Conditions**
4. **Summary and Outlook**

Simulation has the general objective of increasing understanding and saving costs through the virtual prediction of system behavior.

Process understanding

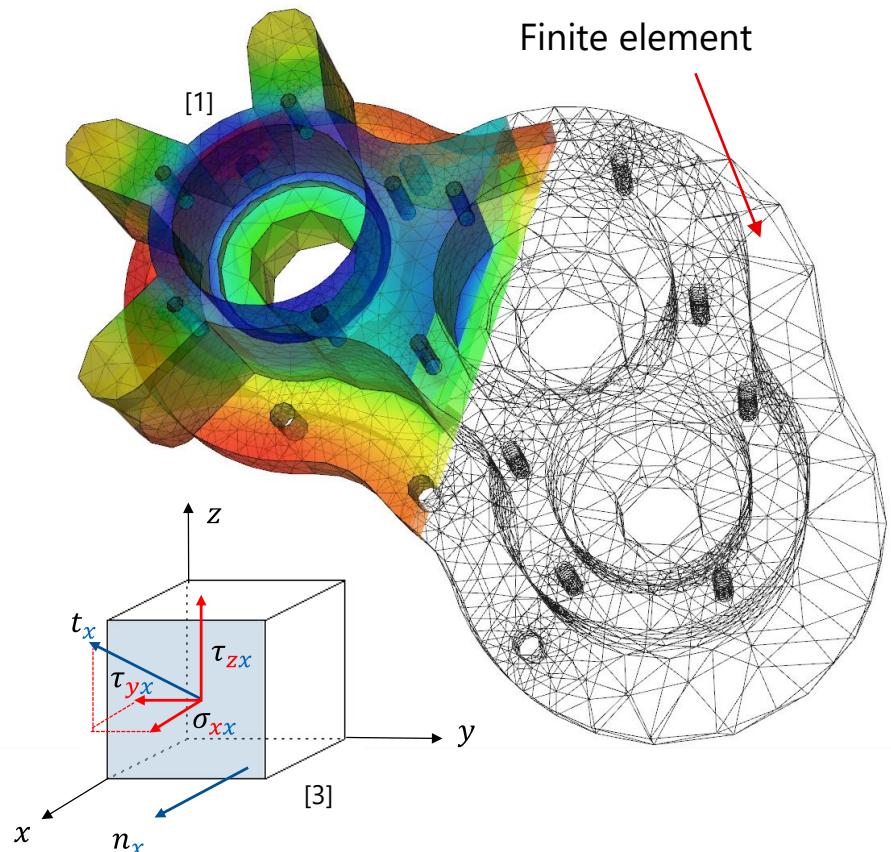
Prediction of system behavior

Virtual laboratory for examinations that are too expensive, dangerous or time-consuming

Optimization of the tool development process in the early phase

Approach

Finite element simulation is a numerical description of material and component behavior.



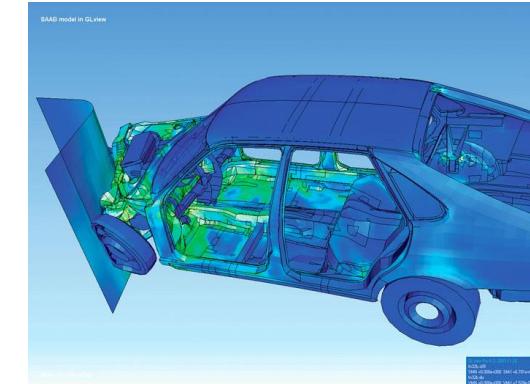
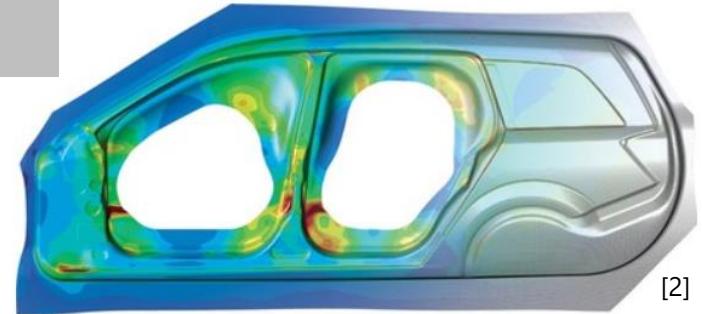
» Quasi-static material card

Forming simulation

Many different types of simulation applications

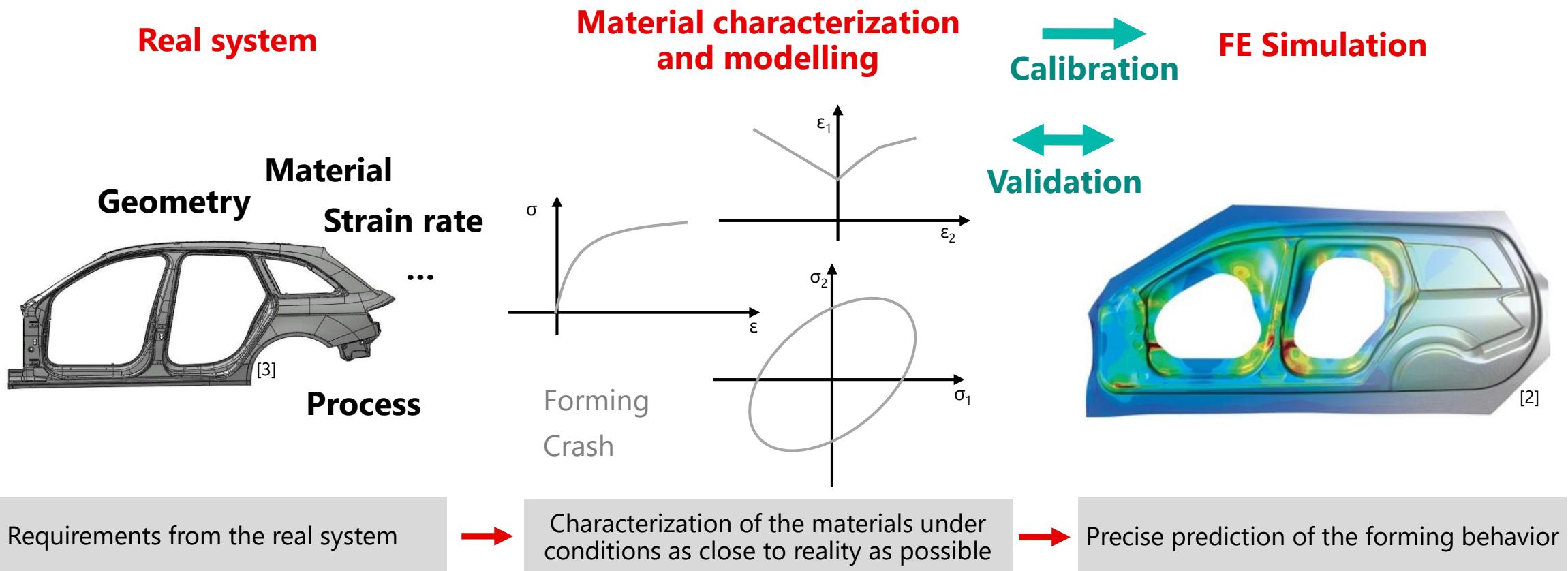
Crash simulation

» Dynamic material card

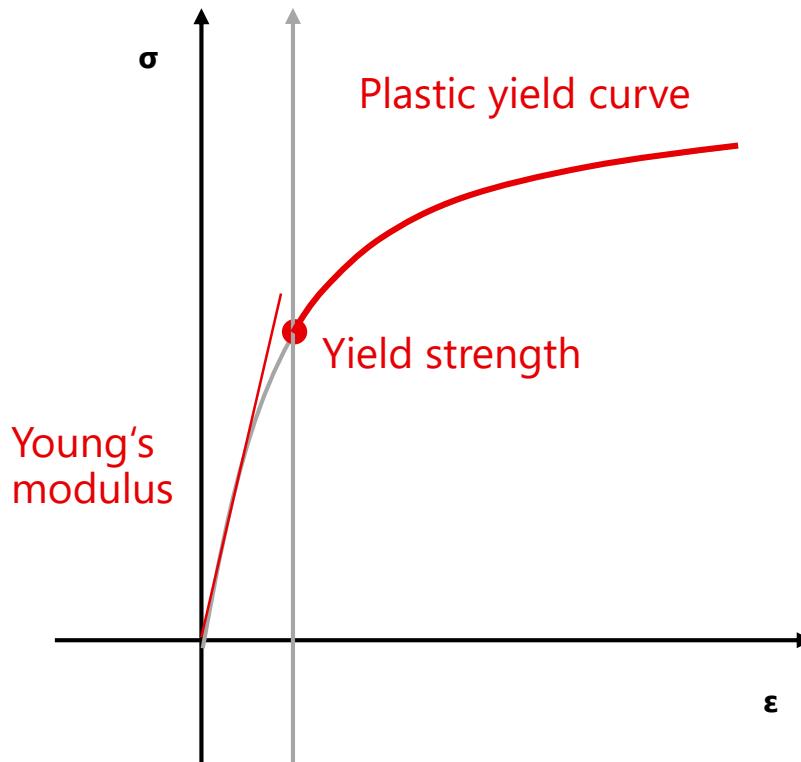


Methodology of FE simulation

FE simulation tries to reproduce the real process as well as possible on the basis of material data.



Material characterization creates the basis for material modeling.



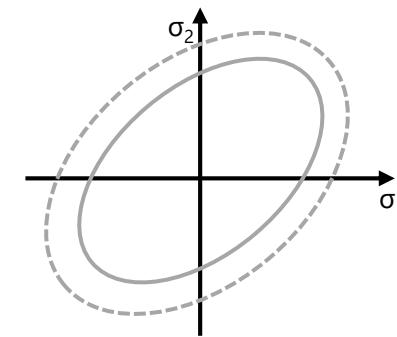
Material characterization

Provides reference data values for the material behavior

- Yield strength 0.2%
- Tensile strength
- Young's modulus
-

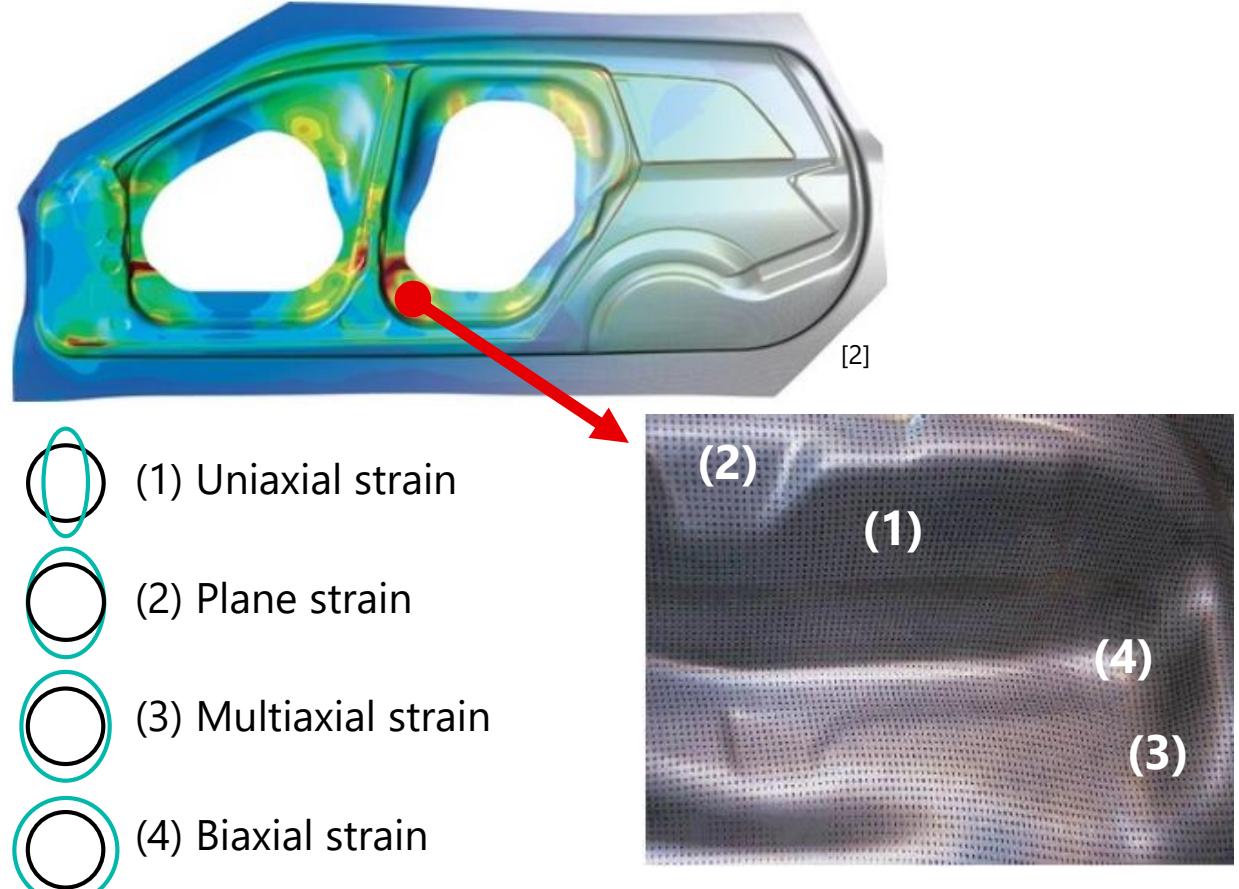
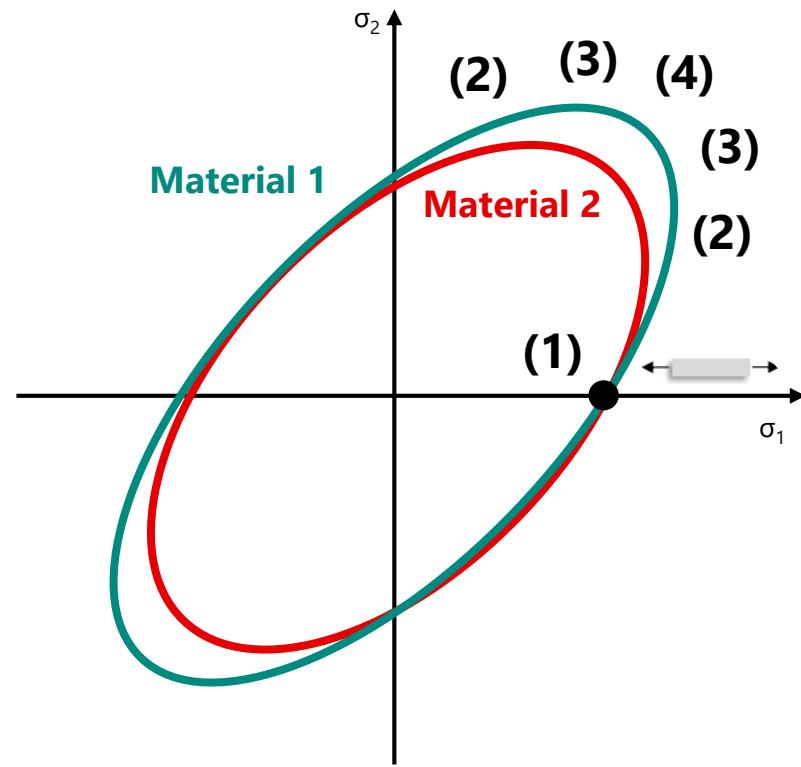
Material modelling

Uses the experimentally determined reference values in a mathematical material law to describe the material behavior also for further stress states



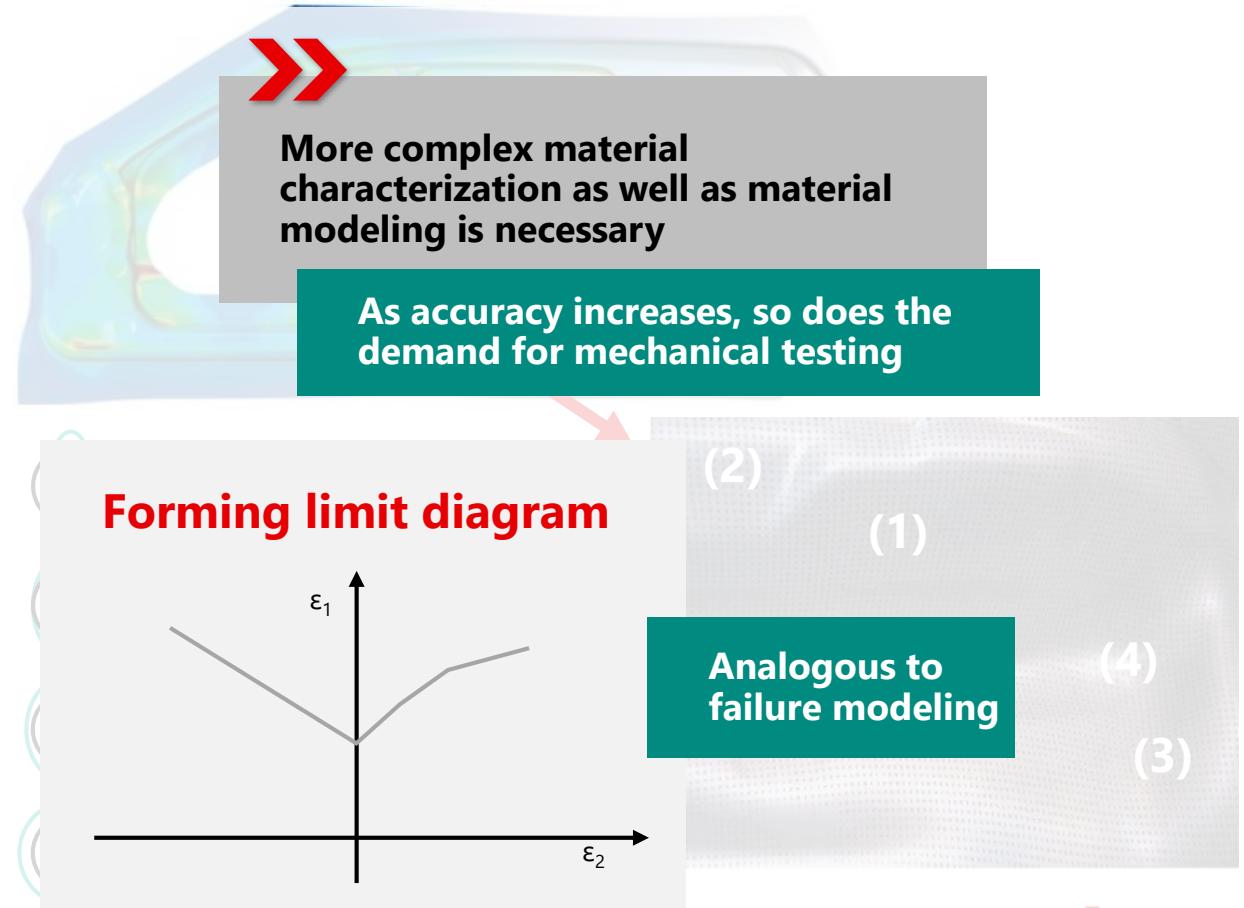
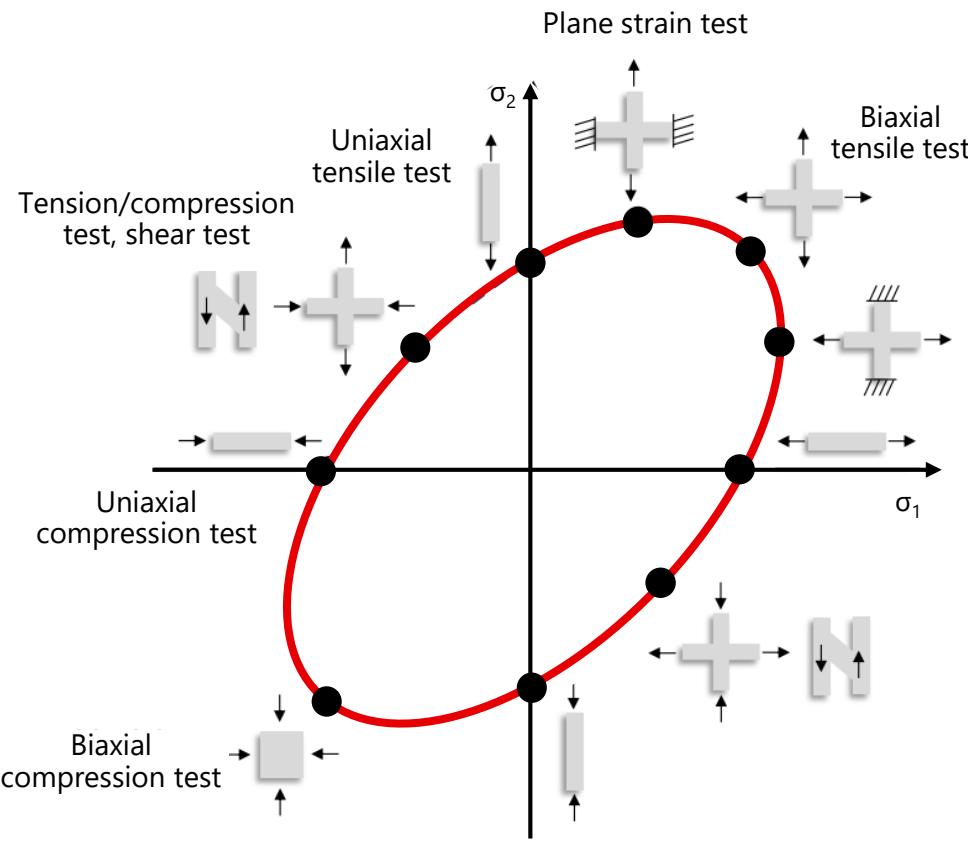
Limitations of Simple Material Models

In reality, complex stress and strain states occur that must be represented by the material model.

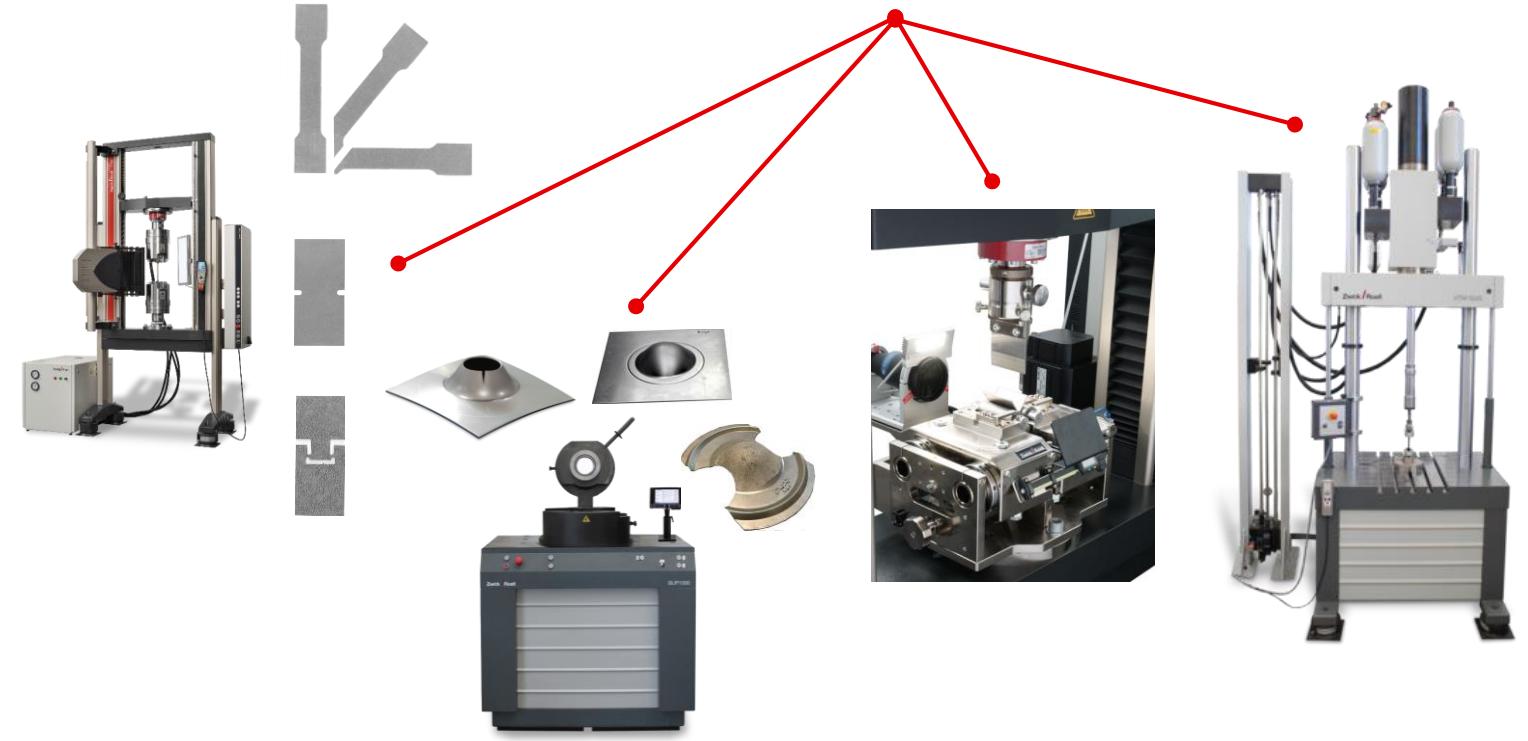
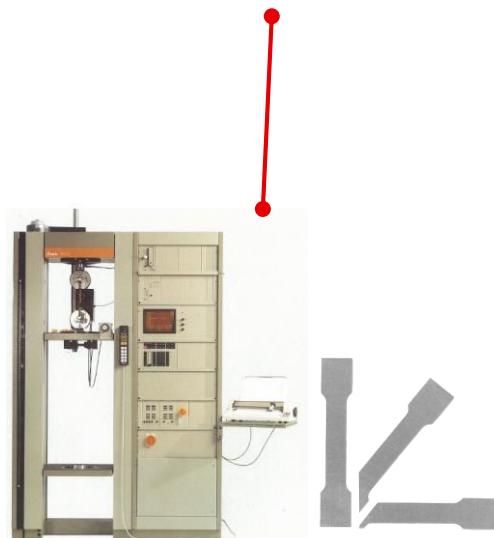


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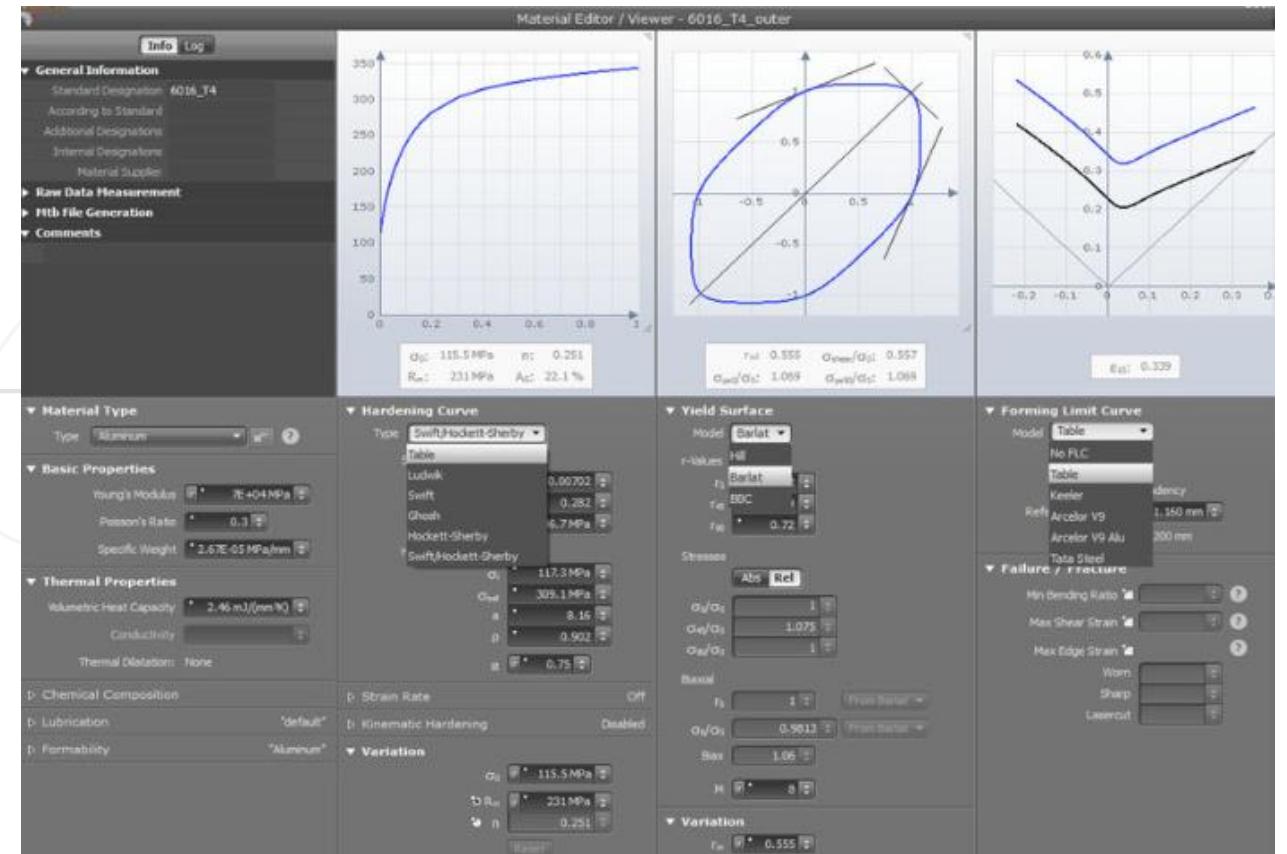


The experimental effort has strongly increased.



Basically, a yield curve, a yield locus and a forming limit diagram are stored for a simulation model.

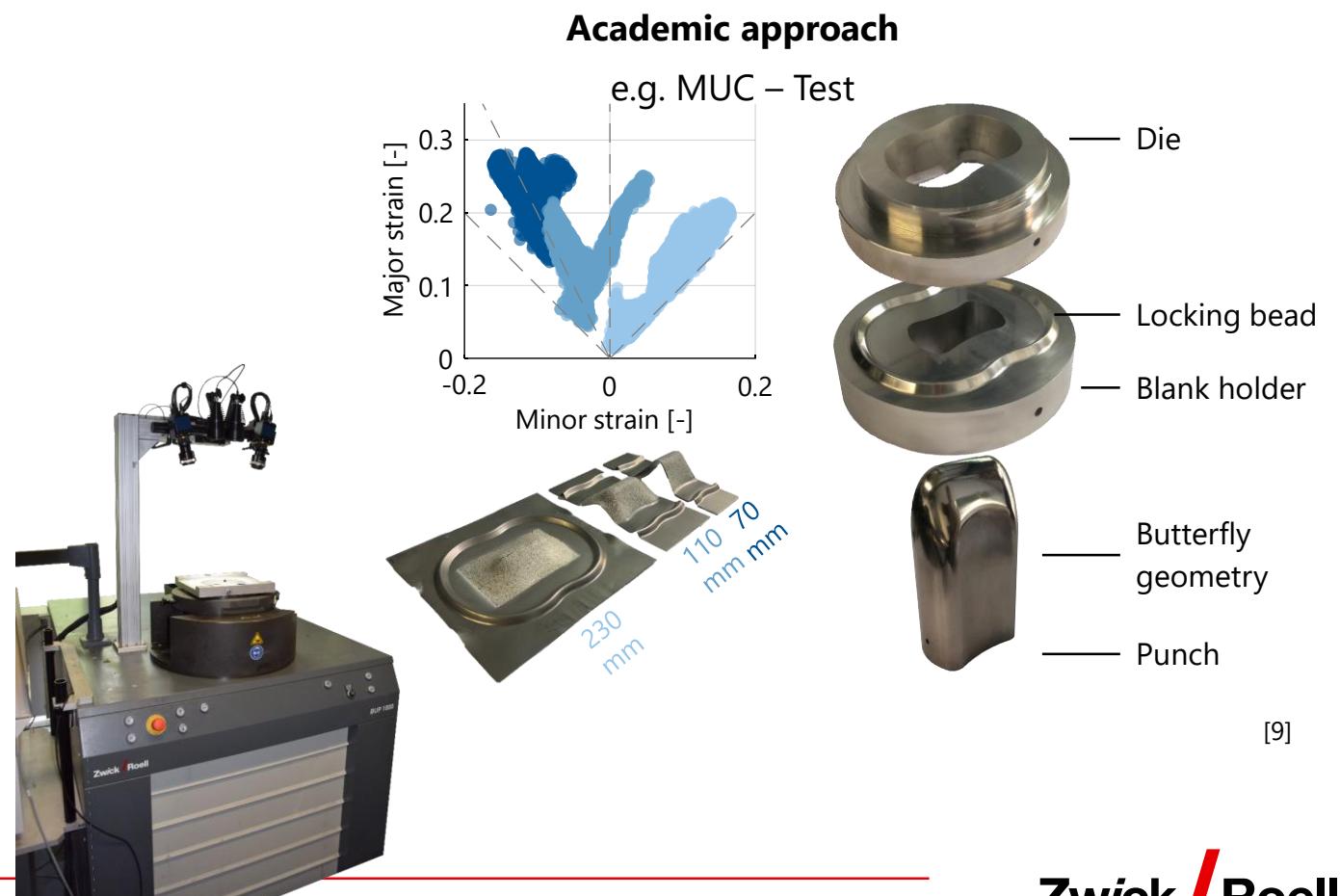
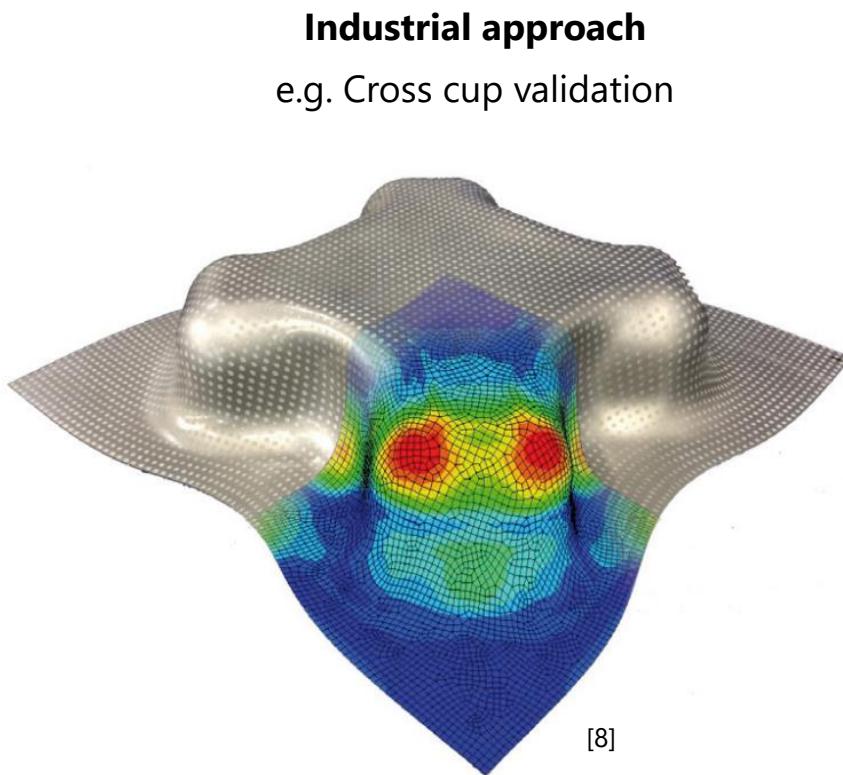
Yield curve



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Validation

For validation, a modified experiment is re-simulated and the results are compared.



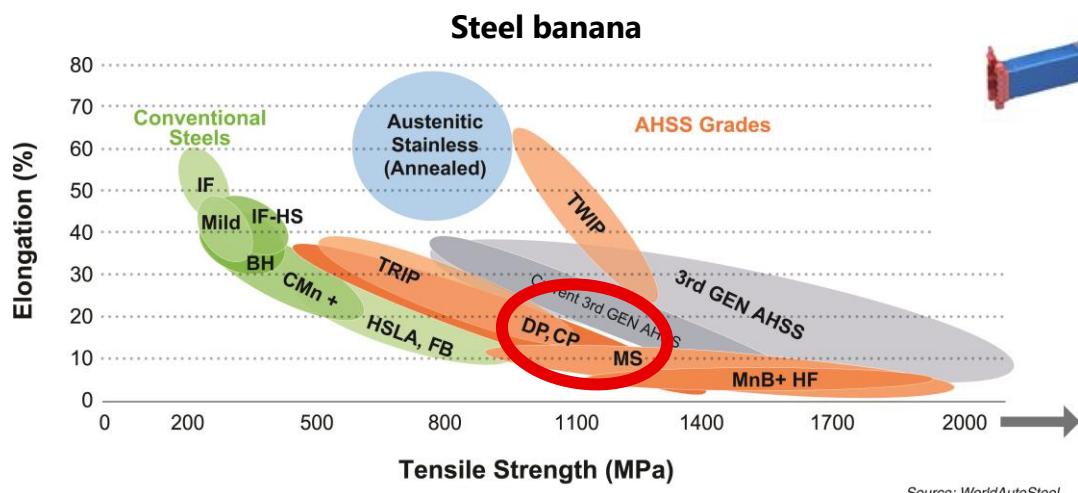
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Modern car bodies consist of a wide variety of materials and complex joints.

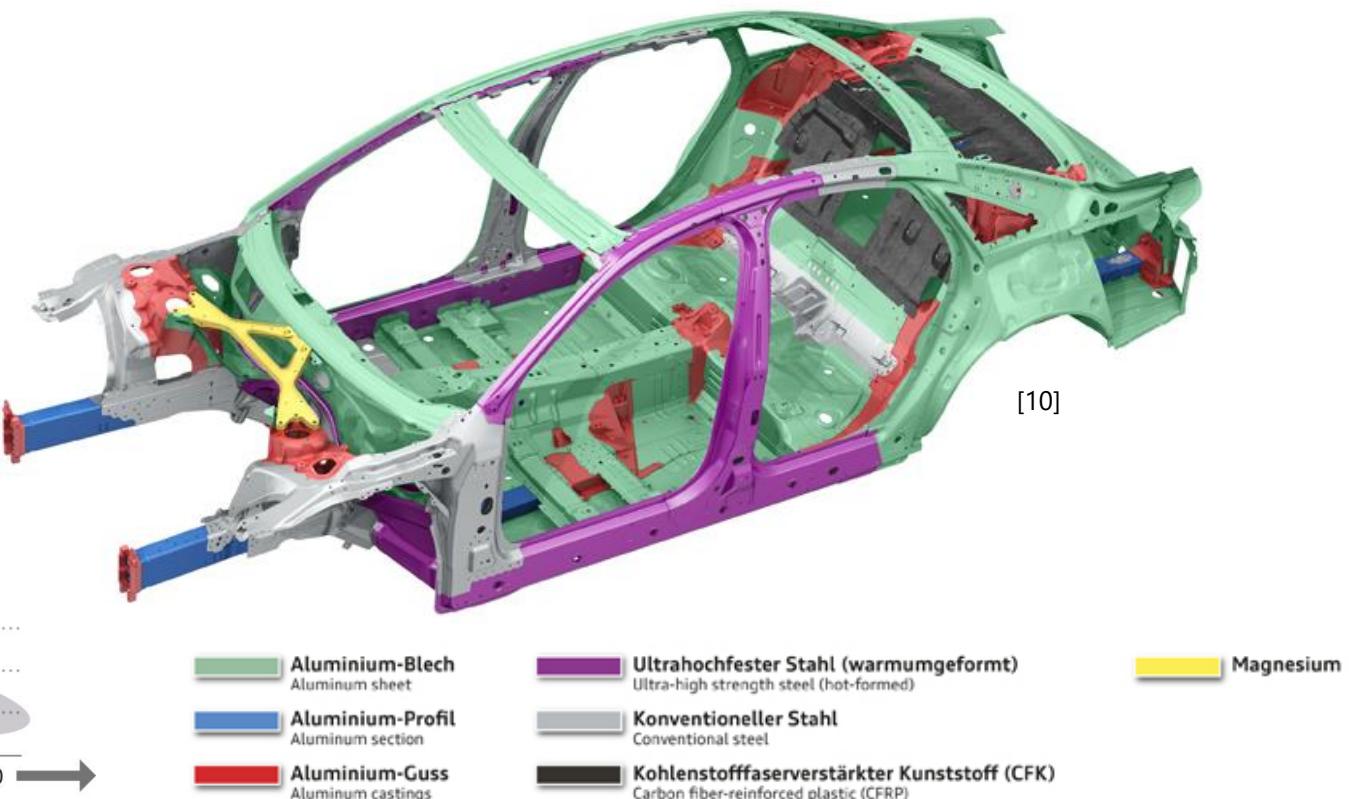
Challenge of the material mix

- Forming and crash simulation for a wide range of materials
- Simulation of composite materials
- Simulation of joints

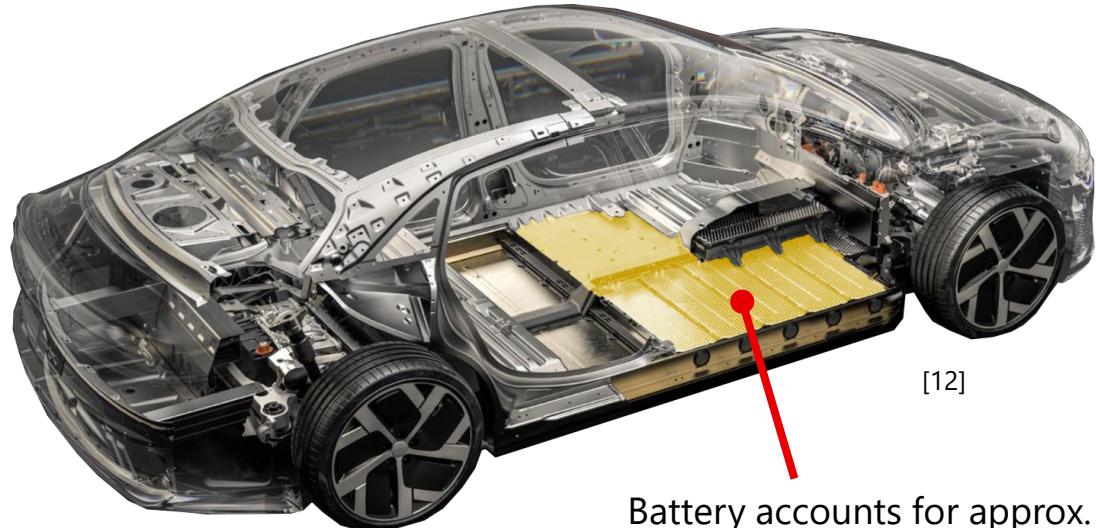


Source: WorldAutoSteel

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Lightweight constructions directly influence the range of electric vehicles (EV) and thus also the costs.



Example

1500 kg EV

20 % weight reduction ~ 1100 Euro

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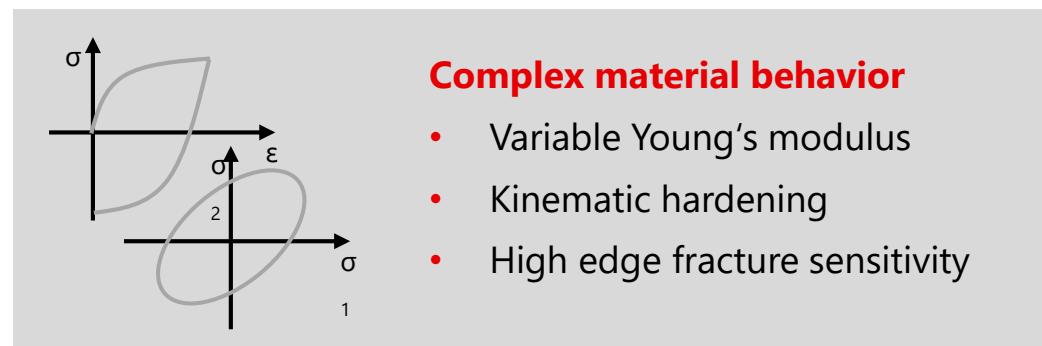
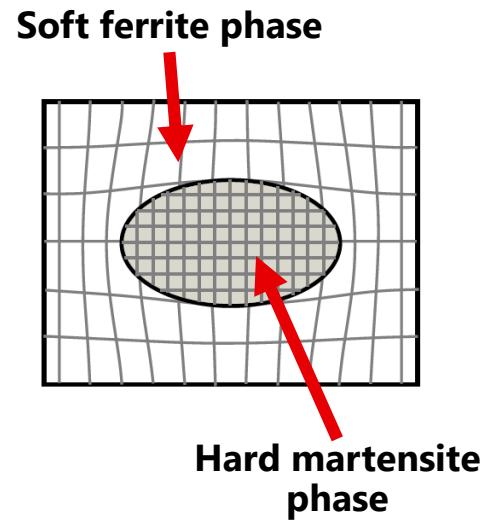
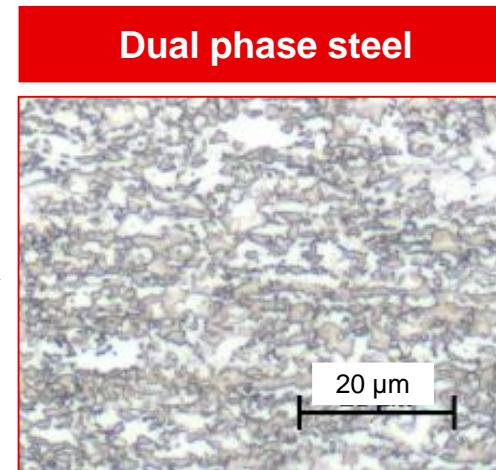
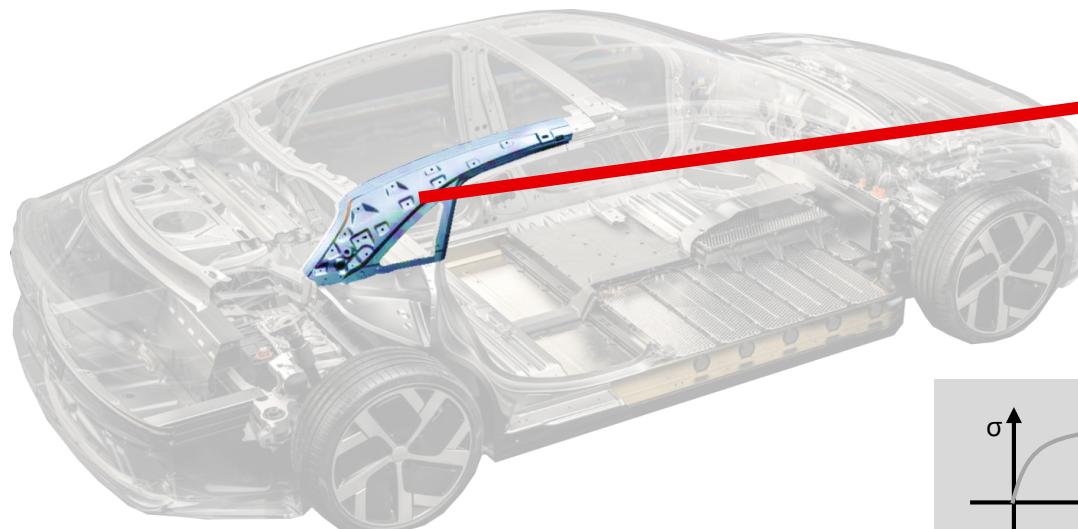
18 % lower battery capacity ~ 3200 Euro

Material

Strength

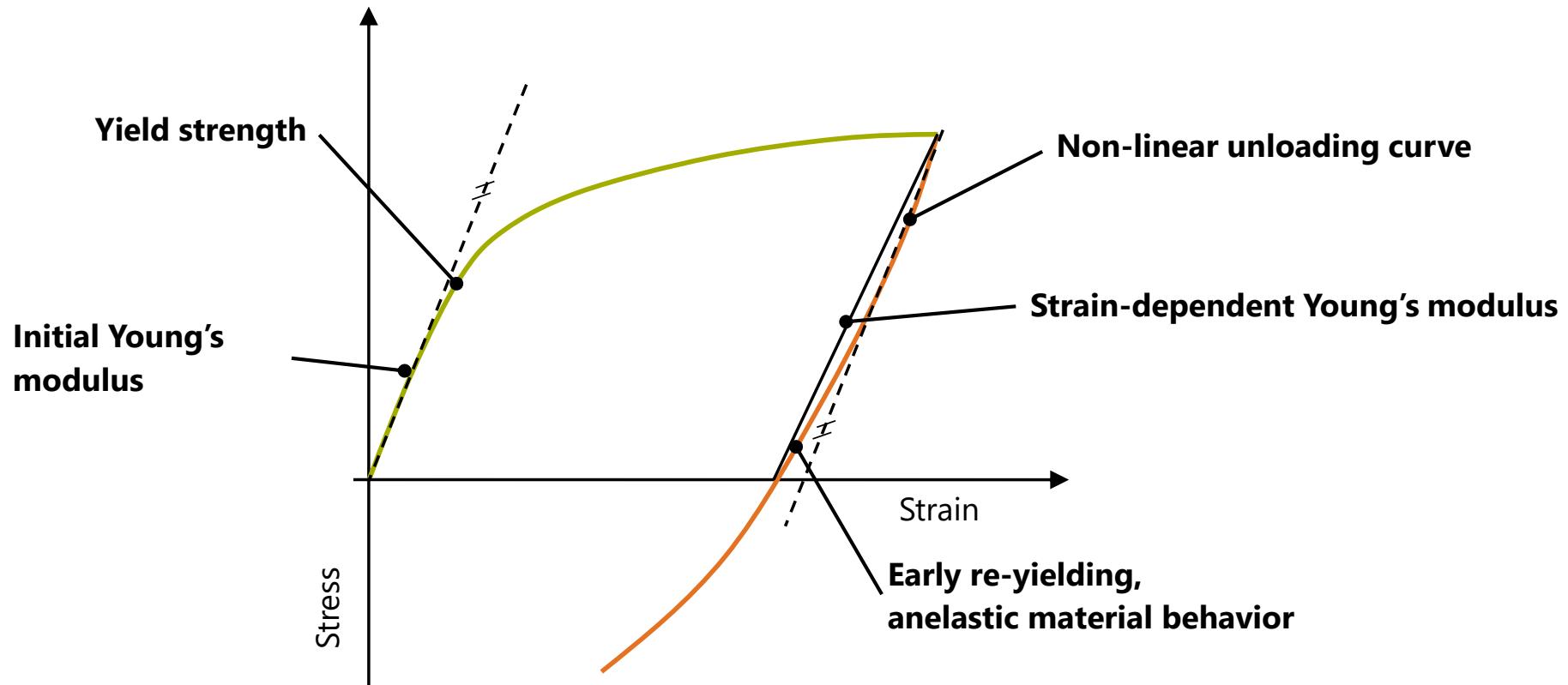
Weight

Special multiphase steels are used to implement lightweight construction.



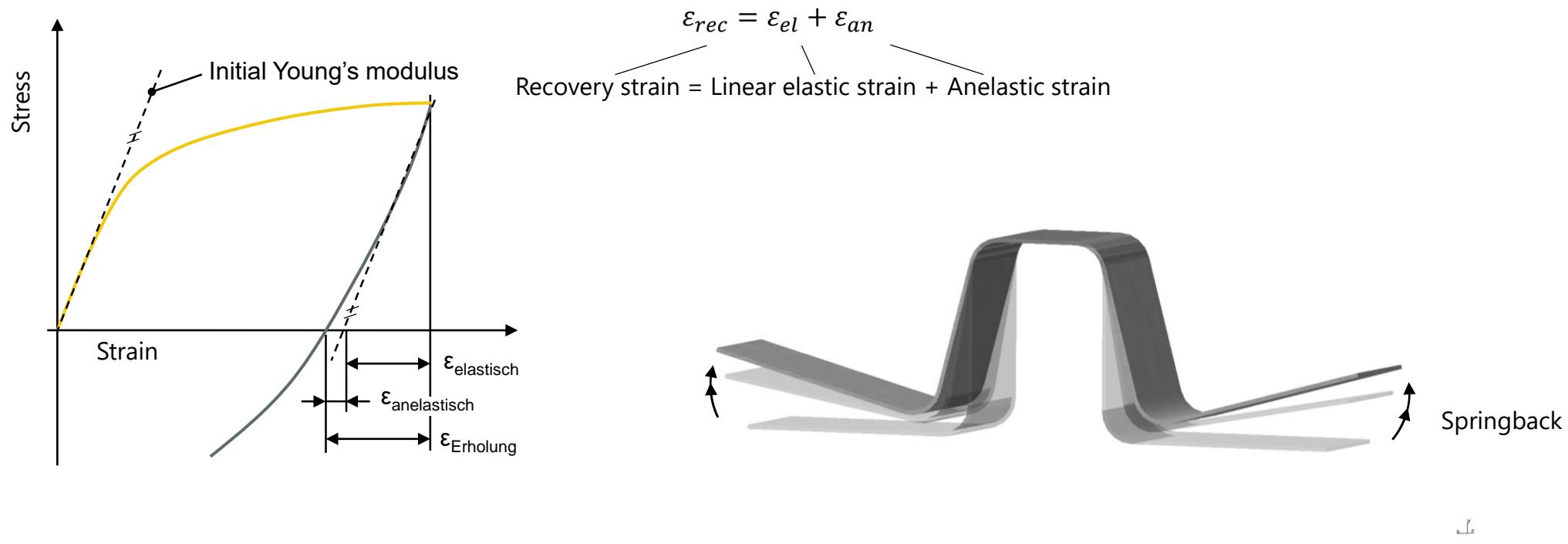
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Dual-phase steels can deviate from general material theory in elastic-plastic behavior.



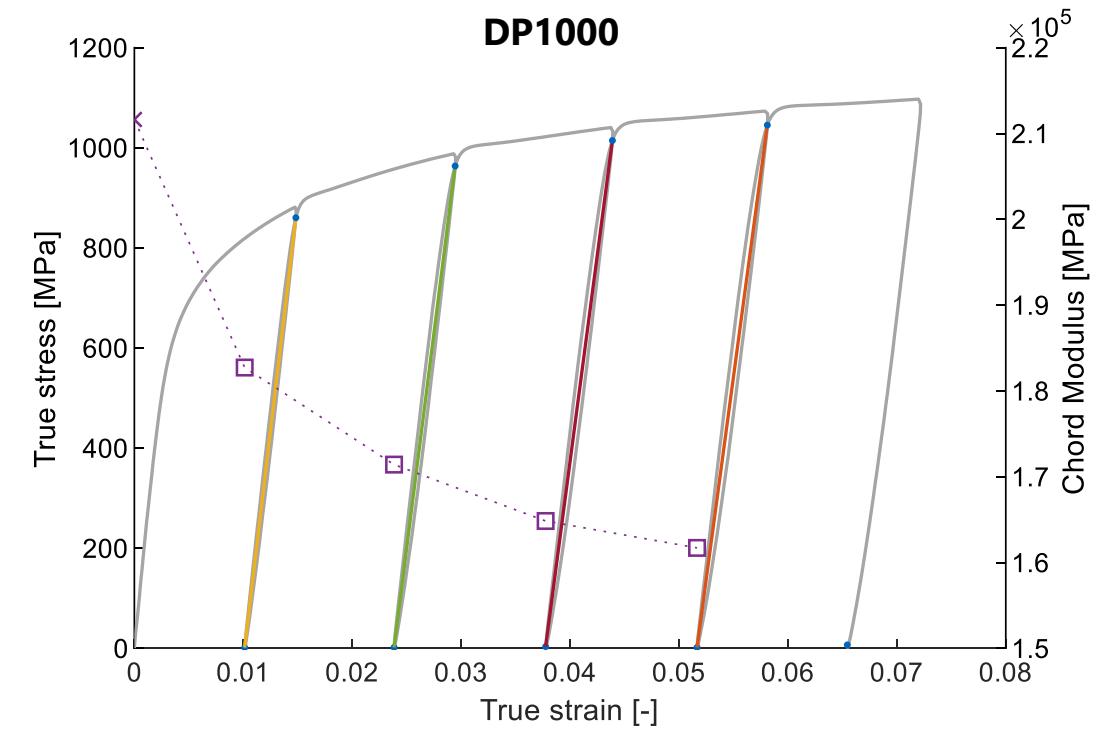
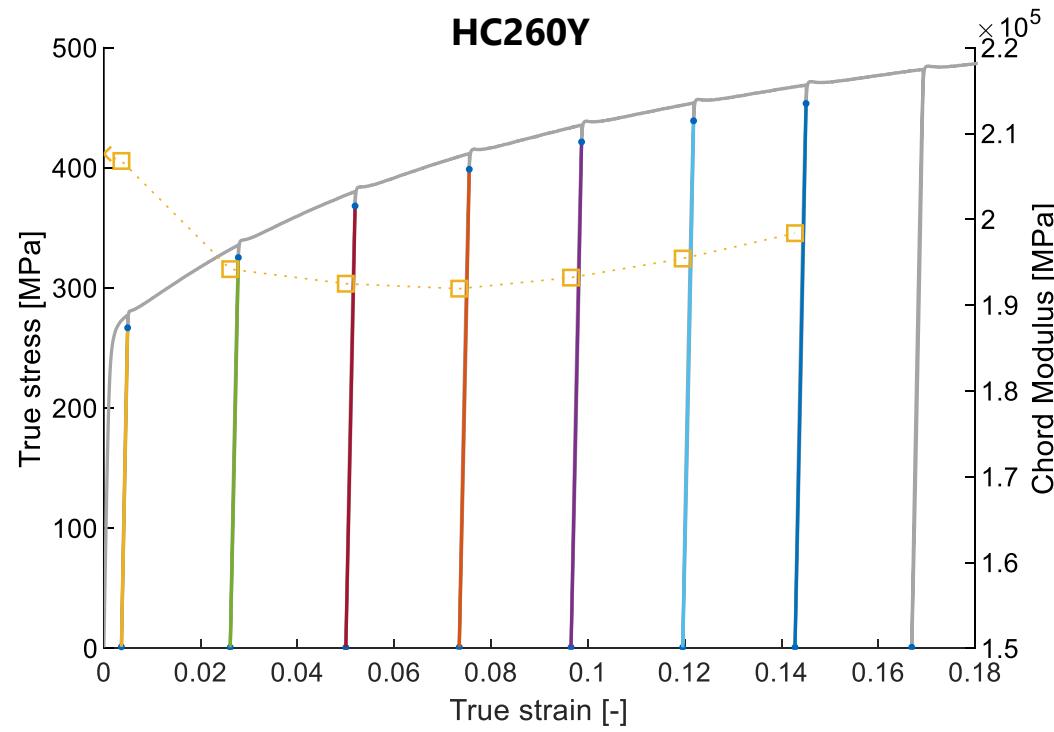
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Variable elastic modulus leads to incorrect prediction of springback.



Variable Elastic Modulus

Increasing plastic deformation can result in a decrease in elastic modulus of up to 25%.



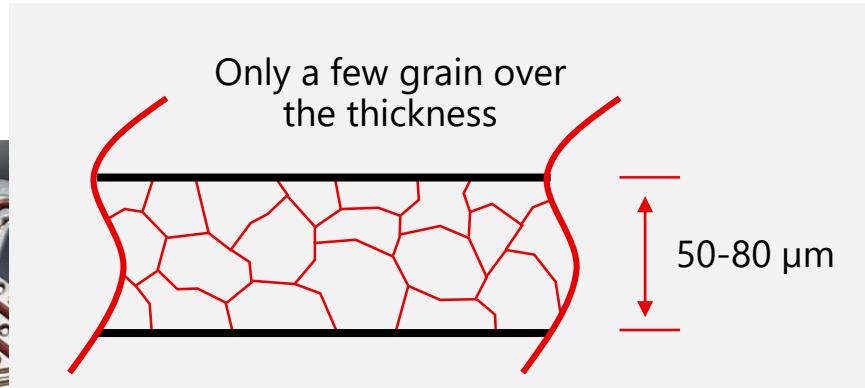
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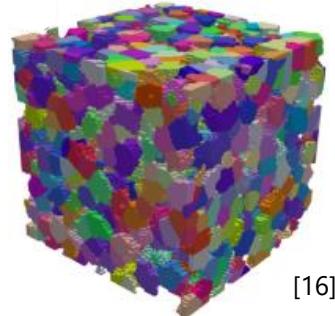
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New challenges posed by technologies in e-mobility.

Simulation of bipolar plates



Need for crystal plasticity simulations

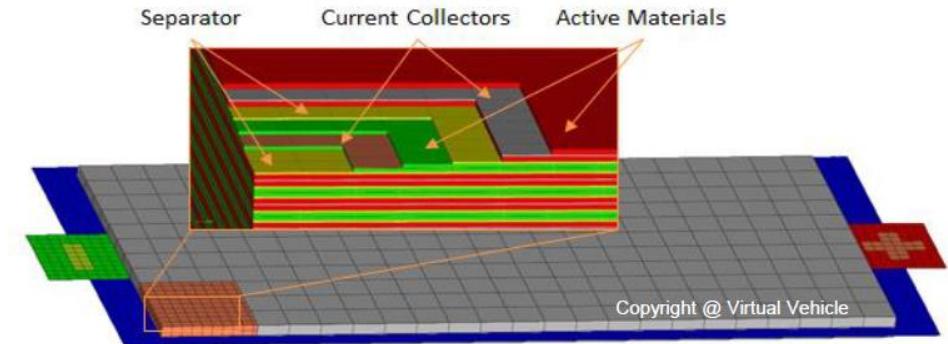


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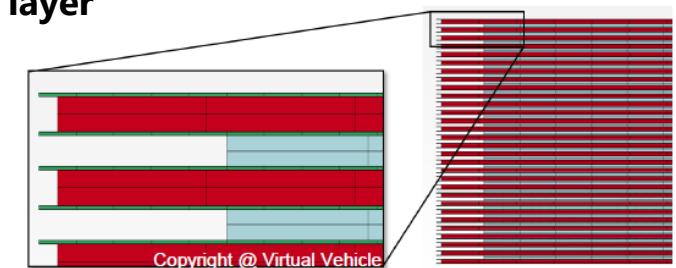
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Battery cell simulation at component level

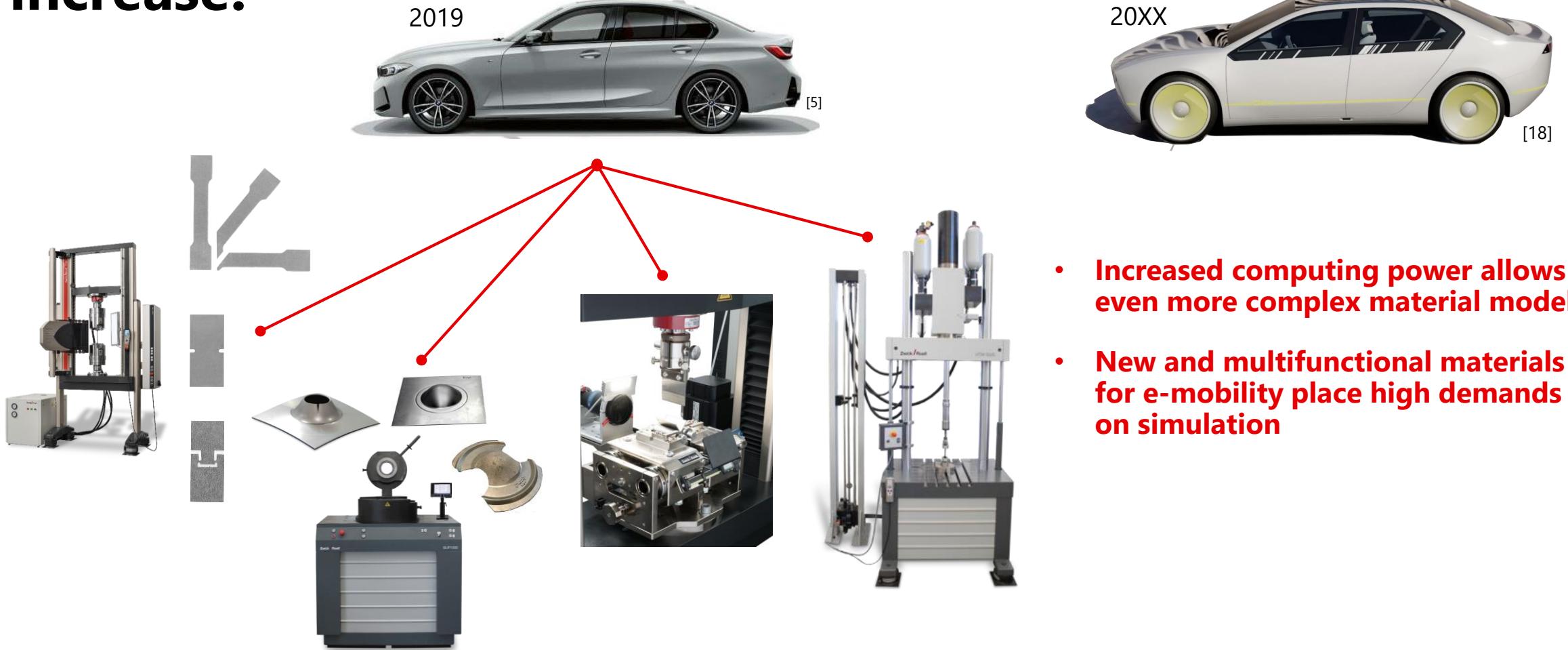


Characteristic values are assigned to each layer



Summary

The requirements for mechanical testing will continue to increase.



- Increased computing power allows even more complex material models
- New and multifunctional materials for e-mobility place high demands on simulation

Source: autoscout24.de, bmw.de, ecomento.de

Zwick / Roell

zwickroell.com

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